形容词性

ADJECTIVAL

## **用半句话形容的方式一**

**Level I**

1. The data highlight the concentration of the ultra-wealthy living in the biggest metropolises.
2. These waves look quite different from the signals created by earthquakes, Park said.
3. China bans job discrimination based on gender and stipulates the importance of equal opportunity.
4. Zhaohu didn’t respond to email queries for comment sent to the general address on its website.
5. Even today, Chinese companies and investors bond over drinking in karaoke parlors accompanied by female escorts.

**Level II**

1. “None of the incidents described in these documents resulted in reported illness among CDC staff or the public,” the CDC said in a brief emailed statement.
2. Chinese tech companies are falling behind western peers and need better awareness of equal opportunity and more clearly defined policies banning discrimination.
3. Indeed, current technology exhibits no convincing demonstration of anything remotely approaching “intelligence.”
4. Essentially all cognitive development rests on learning and abstracting the principles underlying a set of concrete examples.
5. The hunt, the first in Michigan in 40 years, resulted in 22 wolves being killed in the U.P., a little more than half of the state target of 43.
6. The recently signed executive order establishing the American AI Initiative correctly identifies artificial intelligence as central to American competitiveness and national defense.
7. More people want to interact privately or in more intimate groups online, instead of in “the digital equivalent of a town square” provided by Facebook and Instagram, Zuckerberg said Wednesday in a blog post.
8. In a nutshell, adversarial examples are created by running in reverse the same computational tools used to train a deep neural network.
9. Whether it’s a rock, an apple or a baseball, all such objects fall to the ground because they obey the laws of an intuitive physics learned during the development of intelligence.
10. Glaser said, it might be possible to create a phased approach involving some remote monitoring and some onsite inspections that could prove whether the country is really meeting its promises.

## **用半句话形容的方式二**

**Level I**

1. Having just landed a job as a courier with the 1992 Clinton presidential campaign, she wasn't about to sell her car.
2. Having just ended a relationship, he's promised his hilariously pushy parents, Champa and Vasant, to get serious.
3. Convinced that his very presence can have catalytic effects on a neighborhood, he said he would spend a year or so on Hawthorne Avenue.
4. Lacking a breakthrough out of science fiction, it's difficult to imagine nuclear making new inroads in America's energy mix.

**Level II**

1. Lacking other opportunities, jobless locals often hang out a sign and sell goods and services to farmers, government workers and tourists.
2. Echoing an initiative in nearby Rwanda, the pilot project has already reached more than 8,000 patients and could help revolutionize medical services in East Africa’s largest country.
3. Having just celebrated its 25th anniversary, the company is a recognized leader in high-performance fishing-rod production, with five major product lines and a new line of fly reels.
4. Convinced that her studies of nutrition and its effects on the body were valid, and eager to test her theories, Shanahan sent inquiries and a copy of her book to two NBA teams with rosters of older players.
5. Lacking the unity of a democratic front, one by one they became targets of power-seeking clergy in the form of the Islamic Republic Party, and were pushed aside.
6. Having just celebrated the 90th birthday of Queen Elizabeth, the world was reminded that when the Queen ascended the British throne she did so in a century when her country boasted that the sun never set on its empire.

## **用半句话形容的方式三**

**Level I**

1. Grant, emphasizing the American experience in particular, agreed.
2. The referendum in Northern Ireland, on the agreement, based on facts not promises, clarity not ambiguity, received a 71% yes result.
3. Christ’s sacrifice, taking on himself mankind’s sinfulness, was the means by which that miracle happened.
4. By 1900, Western states, aided by superior technology, extended their power over virtually the entire globe, completing the trend that had begun with the Age of Exploration.

**Level II**

1. Such dwellings, dubbed container homes, have become an increasingly popular option for residents squeezed out of the world’s least affordable property market.
2. Zuckerberg framed the strategy as a user choice, including the phrase “people want” six times in his blog post, and citing the fast growth of ephemeral and private communication on his company’s services.
3. Tommy Vietor, one of the hosts and producers, after initially saying that there would be no profits from the movie going forward, on Thursday wrote on Twitter that if any profits do come in, they will be donated to the group Vote.org.
4. The term “working class”, which my grandparents would have regarded as a simple descriptor of them and their community, in an age before mass migration, has become, with the addition of “white”, a loaded political label, often used interchangeably with a new term, “the left behind.”
5. As late as the 1680s, the French church, aided by the army, attempted to stamp out what it regarded as a form of Protestantism.
6. During the Reformation, one kind of Christian worship, conducted by gorgeously dressed men chanting Latin in their rich, multicoloured churches, was assaulted by another kind.
7. Humanists, made self-confident by the new learning and historical knowledge gathered during the Renaissance, called for reform and renewal, setting the stage for the Protestant Reformation.
8. No wonder that Martin Luther, sturdy and bullish and a great self-dramatizer, became the German hero, confronting popes and emperors, standing, as he put it, “in the mouth of the great Behemoth, between his great teeth.”

## **逗号** + WHICH**如何理解？**

**Level I**

1. The competition was completed in one day, which lasts from 8-10 hours in total.
2. Several other states have considered similar legislation, which was not enacted.
3. Ryan's opinion is unreported, which explains why no previous commentator has found it.
4. The last two represent labor productivity in education, which they find has declined since 1970.
5. Highly credible firms have reputational goodwill with their partners, which has been shown to positively influence their survival.
6. There are at the present time two great nations in the world, which started from different points, but seem to tend toward the same end.

**Level II**

1. The neural networks were apparently able to solve the pattern perception problem, which was long believed to be a key to human skill in the game.
2. The study begins to set a baseline for immune behavior that will be useful for understanding how premature or sick babies differ from that norm, says Levy, whose team is now studying how vaccines affect this trajectory.
3. By 1075, he was temporarily imprisoned then lost power the following year, as his policies were blamed for famine, which was followed by widespread bankruptcy and peasant revolt in North China.
4. Agriculture productivity had risen dramatically, with the introduction of new seed varieties, including the champa variety of rice from the South (Golas 1980, 296), which led to population movements from north to south (Deng 2013) and rising crop yields across the empire.
5. One might argue that changes in the MSA-average price of housing are unlikely to affect children, because, as pointed out by a referee, a child may live in the same house for years, which remains unchanged despite fluctuations in the price of housing or even the value of the house.